A Proof-Of-Concept For Drone Inspections
KLM's Journey

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Royal Dutch Airlines



AIRFRANCE KLM

• Our Dream / Our Ambition

- Use drones for the inspection of aircraft:
 - Hail damage
 - Lightning strikes
 - Exterior conditions (e.g. paint / stickers)
- Quicker result (time) More efficient (money) More details (quality)
- Quicker response
- Less downtime (MONEY)
- Standard service Ready-to-use



KLM Royal Dutch Airlines 🛞



Our Journey

- 1. Get the **basics** right
 - Risk assessment
 - Contractual conditions
 - Insurance issues
 - Procedures / Manuals
- 2. We have **lift-off**
 - Controlled indoor conditions
 - Lessons learned
 - Adjusted procedures / manuals
- 3. What's my **position**?
 - Actual position
 - Position relative to aircraft, SLAM technology
 - Automatic patterns

- 4. Proof of the **pudding**
 - Aircraft preparation
 - Drone inspection
 - Manual inspection
 - Compare the results
- 5. Share the **results**
 - Drone operator
 - Aircraft manufacturer
 - Authorities
 - Accepted method
- 6. Drone inspection as **service**
- Travelling Time: appr. 1,5 year - Commercially available solution



• First POC – Hangar 14 – 4 November 2016

- Aircraft type: Aircraft registration:
- Aircraft preparation:

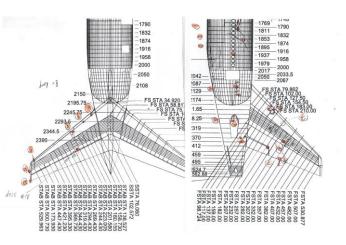
- Inspection by drone:
- Manual inspection:

777-300 PH-BVD SkyTeam Livery 21 markers 6 mm diameter Creaform 45 minutes MainBlades Inspect & Detect KLM Constr. Specialist Inspect & Detect **Remove markers**



Aerial filming, photography & inspections







• Comparison Drone vs. Manual

Parameter	Drone	Manual	Remarks
# Of Detected Markers	21	21	All markers detected; additional paint damage observed
# Of Detected Locations	21	21	All locations detected; drone location automatically recorded
# Of Operators / Inspectors	4	2	Drone ambition = 2 + 1 Manual minimum is 1
Equipment	Various	* Cherry picker* Flashlight	Drone: specialized equipment Manual: standard equipment
Elapsed Time [mn] a. Set Up b. Preparation c. Inspection d. Reporting	a. 25 b. 15 c. 95 d. 15	a. 30 b. 5 c. 45 d. 15	Set Up: "setting the stage" Preparation: instructions Inspection: looking ("visual") Reporting: administer results
Elapsed Time TOTAL	150	95	

• Video Impression of H14 POC





• Qualitative Observations / Lessons Learned

- Drone set up must be quick and easy
- Light is crucial for quick detection
- Expect the unexpected; surprises happen
- Fixed flying pattern will save time; autonomous
- Snap shots and immediate assessment
- Quality of camera images must improve

• Future Considerations

- Remember: the drone is just the platform! It must carry high quality camera, pattern recognition, localisers, ...
- This POC will not convince the Manufacturers and Authorities (precision, open-air application) Further analysis must done
- Eventually, it will be a standard service. Quick set-up is essential
- If can save aircraft downtime ("airlines gold")





9 POC Drone Inspections - Delft - 22 November 2016